

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

SubA

1. An integrated security and communications system comprising:
  - a security controller having at least one sensory input, at least one alarm output and at least one control signal input/output port;
  - a control interface operatively connected to said at least one control signal input/output port; and
  - a communications unit connected to a communication channel for providing at least one communication function, a first communication port for connection to one of said at least one control signal input/output port of said security controller for providing at least one of said at least one communication function to a user at said control interface, and a second communication port for connection to a communication device at which said at least one communication function is provided to said user.
2. The system of claim 1 wherein:
  - said communication channel comprises a telephone line; and
  - said communication device comprises a telephone.
3. The system of claim 2 wherein said at least one communication function comprises telephony.
4. The system of claim 1 wherein:
  - said communication channel comprises an Internet connection;
  - said communication device comprises a computer; and

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said at least one communication function  
comprises Internet access.

5. The system of claim 1 wherein said communication unit provides at least one function of said control interface at said communication device.

6. A security system for monitoring user premises, said system comprising:

at least one sensor;

at least one user control interface;

a system controller connected to said

interface, said at least one user control interface  
being used by a user to enter commands affecting a  
10 state of said system, said system, when said state  
indicates that said system is active, monitoring said  
at least one sensor and outputting an alarm on said  
alarm output device when said at least one sensor  
indicates that an alarm condition exists; and

15                   a telephone interface unit connected to  
said controller and a telephone line for providing  
voice mail functionality including one or more of  
message retrieval, message waiting indication, and  
message header indication; wherein:

20                   said voice mail functionality is  
accessible at at least one of said at least one user  
control interface;

access to said voice mail functionality is restricted based on said state of said system, said voice mail functionality being accessible when said state is consistent with presence of an authorized user on said premises;

said system further having a plurality of authorized users, and having an authorization unit

users, and having an authorization unit

a particular one of said at least one authorized user initiates said state consistent with presence of an authorized user by activating said authorization unit using an indicium unique to said particular authorized user; and

7. The security system of claim 6 wherein:  
said authorization unit comprises a  
keypad at said user control interface;

unit comprises entering said passcode on said keypad.

5                    said indicium comprises a respective  
transmitter uniquely coded to each said at least one  
authorized user; and

9. The security system of claim 8, wherein said receiver and said coded transmitter are wireless.

10. The security system of claim 6 wherein:

said authorization unit comprises a token reader at said user control interface;

5       said indicium comprises a respective coded token unique to each said at least one authorized user; and

said activating of said authorization unit comprises presenting said token to said token reader.

11. The security system of claim 6 wherein said voice mail functionality is activated automatically upon entry of said system into said state consistent with presence of an authorized user on said premises.

12. The security system of claim 6 wherein said telephone interface unit further comprises a remote access unit through which a user remotely controls, during a single telephone call session to  
5       said system from a remote location, both (a) at least one security system control function, and (b) at least one voice mail function.

13. The security system of claim 6 further comprising at least one telephone set connected to said telephone line; wherein:

5       said voice mail functionality comprises playback of an outgoing message to an incoming caller;

said telephone interface unit further provides a call screening function at at least one of (a) said at least one telephone set, and (b) said at least one user control interface, said user control  
10       interface including a speaker; and

said call screening function is full-duplex, allowing said incoming caller to speak an

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ent that is audible at said speaker  
back of said outgoing message.

14. The security system of claim 13, wherein:  
a) said telephone interface provides  
an aural indication at said at least one telephone set control  
set when a voice mail message is received  
and is awaiting playback.

15. The security system of claim 14, wherein:  
a) said least one telephone set control  
said user control interface  
and  
b) said telephone interface provides  
a privacy function whereby  
activated under control of a user  
as part of said privacy function  
breakthrough function whereby a user  
when said privacy function is activated  
ing a message on said speaker.

16. The security system of claim 15, wherein:  
a) said mail functionality includes a  
controlled by said state of said

17. The security system of claim 16, wherein:  
a) said saver feature is active only when  
system indicates absence of authorized  
premises.

14. The security system of claim 6, further  
g at least one telephone set connected to said  
line; wherein:

said telephone interface unit further  
an aural indication at said at least one  
set when a voice mail message has been  
and is awaiting playback.

15. The security system of claim 6 further  
g at least one telephone set connected to said  
line, said least one telephone set having a  
herein:

said user control interface includes a  
and

said telephone interface unit further

a privacy function whereby said ringer  
activated under control of a user, and  
as part of said privacy function, a  
breakthrough function whereby a caller issues a  
when said privacy function is active for  
ing a message on said speaker.

16. The security system of claim 6 wherein the mail functionality includes a toll saver controlled by said state of said system.

17. The security system of claim 16 wherein  
saver feature is active only when said state  
system indicates absence of authorized users  
premises.

18. The security system of claim 17 wherein said toll saver feature can further be controlled by a user at said user control interface.

19. The security system of claim 18 further comprising at least one telephone set connected to said telephone line, wherein:

5 said toll saver feature can be controlled by a user at at least one of said at least one telephone set.

20. The security system of claim 6 wherein said telephone interface unit further comprises:

5 a calling party identification unit for displaying calling party identification data, said calling party identification data being displayed at said user control interface; and

10 a distinctive ringing generator responsive to said calling party identification data for generating a distinctive ringing signal different from a standard incoming ringing signal based on said calling party identification data.

21. The security system of claim 20 wherein said distinctive ringing generator generates a first number of distinctive ringing signals, each distinctive ringing signal in said first number of distinctive ringing signals identifying at least one preselected calling party from a second number of preselected calling parties.

22. The security system of claim 21 wherein said first number is equal to said second number, whereby each distinctive ringing signal is associated with a unique preselected calling party.

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23. The security system of claim 21 wherein said first number is less than said second number, whereby each distinctive ringing signal is associated with a plurality of said preselected calling parties.

24. The security system of claim 21 wherein said distinctive ringing generator comprises a ringing signal interrupter for interrupting said standard incoming ringing signal in a second number of ways  
5 equal to said second number of distinctive ringing signals, to produce said second number of distinctive ringing signals.

25. The security system of claim 20 wherein said distinctive ringing generator comprises a ringing signal interrupter for interrupting said standard incoming ringing signal to produce said distinctive  
5 ringing signal.

26. The security system of claim 6 wherein said telephone interface unit further comprises:

a calling party identification unit for displaying calling party identification data, said  
5 calling party identification data being displayed at said user control interface;

memory for storing instructions for paging a user when said calling party identification data identifies one of at least one particular calling  
10 party; and

a processor for acting on said instructions and placing a call to a user's pager when said calling party identification data identify one of said at least one particular calling party.

27. The security system of claim 6 further comprising at least one telephone set connected to said

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telephone line through said telephone interface unit;  
wherein:

- 5                   at least one of said at least one user  
control interface comprises a speaker;  
said telephone interface unit further  
comprises a public address function; whereby, when a  
user issues a command at said telephone set:  
10                   said telephone set is disconnected from  
said telephone line and connected to said speaker of  
said at least one of said at least one user control  
interface.

28. The security system of claim 27 wherein  
said telephone set is connected to said speaker of each  
said at least one of said at least one user control  
interface.

29. The security system of claim 27 wherein,  
on command of said user, said telephone set is  
connected to said speaker of any one or more of said at  
least one of said at least one user control interface.

30. The security system of claim 27 wherein,  
when said user issues said command at said telephone  
set, said telephone interface unit maintains said  
telephone line in an off-hook condition while said  
5 public address function is in use.

31. The security system of claim 6 further  
comprising at least one telephone set connected to said  
telephone line through said telephone interface unit;  
wherein:

- 5                   at least one of said at least one user  
control interface comprises a microphone;

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said telephone interface unit further comprises a room monitor function; whereby, when a user issues a command at said telephone set:

10           said telephone set is disconnected from said telephone line and connected to said microphone of said at least one of said at least one user control interface.

32. The security system of claim 6 further comprising at least one telephone set connected to said telephone line through said telephone interface unit; wherein:

5           at least one programmable parameter of said security system is programmable:

(a) at said at least one user control interface;

(b) at said connected telephone set; and

10           (c) remotely by calling into said system on said telephone line.

33. The security system of claim 32 wherein: there are a plurality of said programmable parameters; and

5           only a subset of said plurality of programmable parameters is programmable remotely.

34. The security system of claim 6 further comprising at least one user-controlled processor connected via a modem to said telephone line through said telephone interface unit; wherein:

5           at least one programmable parameter of said security system is programmable;

          said telephone interface unit includes a control signal detector for detecting control signals sent from said user-controlled processor through said  
10 modem; whereby:

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responsive to said control signals from said user-controlled processor, said telephone interface unit disconnects from said telephone line and enters a user-controlled mode.

35. The security system of claim 34 wherein in said user-controlled mode said user-controlled processor performs any one of:

- programming said at least one
- 5 programmable parameter of said security system;
- downloading voice mail messages received as part of said voice mail functionality from said telephone interface unit to said user-controlled processor; and
- 10 uploading voice prompts composed at said user-controlled processor to said telephone interface unit.

36. The security system of claim 34 wherein said user-controlled processor comprises a personal computer.

37. The security system of claim 6 wherein: said telephone line has central office voice mail associated therewith; and

- said voice mail functionality comprises
- 5 indicating a central office voice message waiting.

38. The security system of claim 37 wherein said indicating central office message waiting comprises providing an indication at said user control interface.

39. The security system of claim 38 wherein said indication at said user control interface is visual.

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40. The security system of claim 38 wherein

41. The security system of claim 37 further

said indicating central office message

42. The security system of claim 41 wherein

43. The security system of claim 41 wherein:

44. The security system of claim 6 wherein

45. The security system of claim 44 wherein

46. The security system of claim 44 further



access to said electronic mail is restricted based on said state of said system.

52. The security system of claim 51 wherein said electronic mail is accessible when said state is consistent with presence of an authorized user on said premises.

53. The security system of claim 52 having a plurality of authorized users, wherein:

when a particular authorized user initiates said state consistent with presence of an authorized user by activating said authorization unit, said user control interface presents, for access at said user control interface, only electronic mail addressed to said particular authorized user.

54. The security system of claim 53 wherein: said authorization unit comprises a keypad at said user control interface;

said indicium comprises a passcode unique to said particular authorized user; and said activation of said authorization unit comprises entry of said passcode at said keypad.

55. The security system of claim 53 wherein: said authorization unit comprises a receiver;

said indicium comprises a transmitter coded uniquely to said particular authorized user; and said activation of said authorization unit comprises activation of said coded transmitter in communication range of said receiver.

56. The security system of claim 55 wherein said receiver and said coded transmitter are wireless.

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57. The security system of claim 53 wherein:  
said authorization unit comprises a  
token reader;  
said indicium comprises a token coded  
5 uniquely to said particular authorized user; and  
said activation of said authorization  
unit comprises presentation of said coded token to said  
reader.

58. The security system of claim 52 having a  
plurality of authorized users, wherein:  
when a particular authorized user  
initiates said state consistent with presence of an  
5 authorized user by activating said authorization unit  
using an indicium unique to said particular authorized  
user, said user control interface presents access, at  
said user control interface, to electronic mail message  
sending from said particular authorized user.

59. The security system of claim 58 wherein:  
said authorization unit comprises a  
keypad at said user control interface;  
said indicium comprises a passcode  
5 unique to said particular authorized user; and  
said presentation of said indicium  
comprises entry of said passcode at said keypad.

60. The security system of claim 58 wherein:  
said authorization unit comprises a  
receiver;  
said indicium comprises a transmitter  
5 coded uniquely to said particular authorized user; and  
said activation of said authorization  
unit comprises activation of said coded transmitter in  
communication range of said receiver.

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61. The security system of claim 60 wherein said receiver and said coded transmitter are wireless.

62. The security system of claim 58 wherein: said authorization unit comprises a token reader;

5 said indicium comprises a token coded uniquely to said particular authorized user; and said activation of said authorization unit comprises presentation of said coded token to said reader.

63. The security system of claim 50 wherein: said data comprise electronic mail; said system has at least one authorized user; and

5 when one of said at least one authorized user enters a security system command at said user control interface by activating said authorization unit, said user control interface sends an electronic mail message to a predetermined recipient advising of  
10 said entry of said command by said one of said at least one authorized user.

64. The security system of claim 63 wherein: said authorization unit comprises a keypad at said user control interface; said indicium comprises a passcode  
5 unique to said one of said at least one authorized user; and

said activation of said authorization unit comprises entry of said passcode at said keypad.

65. The security system of claim 63 wherein:

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69. The security system of claim 68 wherein:  
said authorization unit comprises a  
keypad;

5 said indicium comprises a passcode  
unique to said one of said at least one authorized  
user; and  
said activation of said authorization  
unit comprises entry of said passcode at said keypad.

70. The security system of claim 68 wherein:  
said authorization unit comprises a  
receiver;

5 said indicium comprises a transmitter  
coded uniquely to said one of said at least one  
authorized user; and  
said activation of said authorization  
unit comprises activation of said coded transmitter in  
communication range of said receiver.

71. The security system of claim 70 wherein  
said receiver and said coded transmitter are wireless.

72. The security system of claim 70 wherein:  
said transmitter is encoded with  
multiple codes;

5 said activation of said authorization  
unit comprises activation of a selected one of said  
multiple codes by said one of said at least one  
authorized user; and  
said system retrieves a different World  
Wide Web page based on which of said multiple codes has  
10 been selected.

73. The security system of claim 68 wherein:  
said authorization unit comprises a  
token reader;

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5 said indicium comprises a token coded  
uniquely to said one of said at least one authorized  
user; and

said activation of said authorization  
unit comprises presentation of said coded token to said  
reader.

74. The security system of claim 50 wherein:  
said system has at least one authorized  
user;

5 one of said at least one authorized user  
enters a security system command at said user control  
interface by activating said authorization unit;

said external data network is the  
Internet; and

10 said activation of said authorization  
unit logs said one of said at least one authorized user  
onto the Internet at said user control interface.

75. The security system of claim 50 wherein:  
said system has at least one authorized  
user;

5 one of said at least one authorized user  
enters a security system command at said user control  
interface by activating said authorization unit using  
an indicium unique to said one of said at least one  
authorized user;

10 said one of said at least one user uses  
said external data network to access a financial  
institution to perform a financial transaction;

said indicium is registered with said  
financial institution as an identifier of said one of  
said at least one authorized user; and

15 said indicium is sent to said financial  
institution as part of said financial transaction.

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76. The security system of claim 50 wherein functions of said system are remotely accessible via said external data network.

77. The security system of claim 50 wherein:  
said system transmits security data signals to a central communication station via said external data network and said alternate channel and  
5 awaits acknowledgment thereof; and

when said acknowledgment arrives from a first one of said external data network and said alternate channel, said system terminates transmission of said security data on a second one of said external  
10 data network and said alternate channel.

78. The security system of claim 77 wherein:  
one of said external data network and said alternate channel normally operates faster than another of said external data network and said  
5 alternate channel; and

said system begins transmission of said security data signals on said one of said external data network and said alternate channel before beginning transmission of said security data signals on said  
10 another of said external data network and said alternate channel.

79. The security system of claim 77 further comprising a firewall between said user control interface and said external data network; wherein:

said firewall allows only communication  
5 originating at said system and prevents communication originating on said external data network; and

to receive said acknowledgment from said central communication station, said system initiates communication with said external data network so that

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- 10 said firewall allows said communication, said initiated communication including a query to said external data network for said acknowledgment to be communicated from said central communication station to said system.

80. The security system of claim 79 wherein said query to said external network comprises a query to said central communication station.

81. The security system of claim 77 wherein said alternate channel is said telephone line.

82. The security system of claim 50 wherein:  
said system transmits security data signals to a central communication station via a plurality of channels; and

- 5 when said acknowledgment arrives from a first one of said plurality of channels, said system terminates transmission of said security data on each other one of said plurality of channels.

83. The security system of claim 82 wherein:  
one of said plurality of channels normally operates faster than others said plurality of channels; and

- 5 said system begins transmission of said security data signals on said one of said plurality of channels before beginning transmission of said security data signals on said others of said plurality of channels.

84. The security system of claim 50 wherein said system accepts commands from a user via said external data network.

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85. The security system of claim 84 further comprising a firewall between said user control interface and said external data network; wherein:

5                   said firewall allows only communication  
originating at said system and prevents communication  
originating on said external data network; and  
to receive said commands from said user,  
said system initiates communication with said external  
data network so that said firewall allows said  
10 communication, said initiated communication including a  
query to said external data network for commands issued  
by said user to be communicated from said external data  
network to said system.

86. The security system of claim 50 wherein  
said system sends security data signals to  
predetermined recipients via said external data  
network.

87. The security system of claim 50  
comprising more than one of said user control  
interface, each said user control interface functioning  
as an independent terminal of said external data  
5 network.

88. The security system of claim 50 further  
comprising a firewall between said user control  
interface and said external data network; wherein:  
                  said firewall allows only communication  
5 originating at said system and prevents communication  
originating on said external data network; and  
to receive data, said system initiates  
communication with said external data network so that  
said firewall allows said communication, said initiated  
10 communication including a query to said external data

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network for data sought to be communicated from said external data network to said system.

89. A security system for monitoring user premises, said system comprising:

5                   at least one sensor;  
                  at least one alarm output device;  
                  at least one user control interface; and  
                  a system controller connected to said sensor, said output device and said user control interface; wherein:

10                   at least one of said at least one user control interface is connected to an external data network for at least one of (a) sending, and (b) receiving, data.

90. The security system of claim 89 wherein said data comprise electronic mail.

91. The security system of claim 89 wherein said at least one user control interface:

5                   is used by a user to enter commands affecting a state of said system, said system, when said state indicates that said system is active; and  
                  monitors said at least one sensor and outputs an alarm on said alarm output device when said at least one sensor indicates that an alarm condition exists.

92. The security system of claim 91 wherein:  
                  said data comprise electronic mail; and  
                  access to said electronic mail is restricted based on said state of said system.

93. The security system of claim 92 wherein said electronic mail is accessible when said state is

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94. The security system of claim 93 having a plurality of authorized users, and having an authorization unit for uniquely identifying each of at least one of said authorized users, wherein:

95. The security system of claim 94 wherein:  
said user control interface comprises a  
keypad;

said activating of said authorization unit comprises entry of said passcode at said keypad.

5                    said indicium comprises a respective  
transmitter uniquely coded to each of said at least one  
authorized user; and

97. The security system of claim 96 wherein said receiver and said coded transmitter are wireless.

5    said indicium comprises a token uniquely  
coded to each of said at least one authorized user; and  
said activating of said authorization  
unit comprises presentation of said coded token to said  
reader.

5 a particular authorized user initiates  
said state consistent with presence of an authorized  
user by activating said authorization unit using an  
indicium unique to said particular authorized user; and  
said user control interface presents  
10 access at said user control interface to electronic  
mail message sending from said particular authorized  
user.

5                                    said indicium comprises a respective  
passcode unique to each of said at least one authorized  
user; and

101. The security system of claim 99 wherein:  
said user control interface comprises a  
receiver;



105. The security system of claim 104  
wherein:

keypad,

5

unit comprises entry of said passcode at said keypad.

wherein:

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receiver;
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5

communication range of said receiver.

said receiver and said coded transmitter are wireless.

wherein:

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token reader;
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5

unit comprises presentation of said coded token to said reader.

Internet;

said data comprise World Wide Web pages;

5                   said system has at least one authorized user, and has an authorization unit for uniquely identifying each of at least one of said authorized users; and

10                   when one of said at least one authorized user enters a security system command at said user control interface by activating said authorization unit using an indicium unique to said one of said at least one authorized user, said system retrieves a World Wide Web page directed to said one of said at least one  
15 authorized user and displays said World Wide Web page at said user control interface.

110. The security system of claim 109  
wherein:

                  said user control interface comprises a keypad;

5                   said indicium comprises a respective passcode unique to each of said at least one authorized user; and

                  said activation of said authorization unit comprises entry of said passcode at said keypad.

111. The security system of claim 109  
wherein:

                  said user control interface comprises a receiver;

5                   said indicium comprises a respective transmitter uniquely coded for each of said at least one authorized user; and

                  said activation of said authorization unit comprises activation of said coded transmitter in  
10 communication range of said receiver.

112. The security system of claim 111 wherein said receiver and said coded transmitter are wireless.

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113. The security system of claim 111  
wherein:

          said respective transmitter is encoded  
with multiple codes;

5                   said activation of said authorization  
unit comprises activation of a selected one of said  
multiple codes by said one of said at least one  
authorized user; and  
                  said system retrieves a different World  
10 Wide Web page based on which of said multiple codes has  
been selected.

114. The security system of claim 109  
wherein:

token reader; said user control interface comprises a

5                   said indicium comprises a respective  
token uniquely coded for each of said at least one  
authorized user; and  
                    said activation of said authorization  
unit comprises presentation of said coded token to said  
10 reader.

115. The security system of claim 89 wherein:  
said system has at least one authorized  
user, and has an authorization unit for uniquely  
identifying each of at least one of said authorized  
users;

one of said at least one authorized user  
activates said authorization unit using an indicium  
unique to said one of said at least one authorized  
user;

10                   said external data network is the  
Internet; and

said activation of said  
ogs said one of said at least one  
ne Internet at said user control

116. The security system of c  
said system has at least  
and has an authorization unit for  
fying each of at least one of sai

one of said at least one  
a security system command at sai  
ace by activating said authorizat  
icium unique to said one of said  
ized user;

said one of said at leas  
external data network to access a  
ution to perform a financial tran  
said indicium is registere  
ial institution as an identifier  
t least one authorized user; and  
said indicium is sent to  
ution as part of said financial t

117. The security system of c  
ons of said system are remotely a  
external data network.

118. The security system of c  
said system transmits se  
s to a central communication stat  
al data network and an alternate  
acknowledgment thereof; and  
when said acknowledgment  
one of said external data network  
ate channel, said system terminat

```
5  users;
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10

institution to perform a financial transaction;

15

institution as part of said financial transaction.

said external data network.

5

alternate channel, said system terminates transmission

10

wherein:

5

10

interface and said external data network; wherein:

5

10

to said central communication station.

said alternate channel is said telephone line.

123. The security system of claim 118  
wherein:

said system transmits security data  
signals to a central communication station via a  
5 plurality of channels; and

when said acknowledgment arrives from a  
first one of said plurality of channels, said system  
terminates transmission of said security data on each  
other one of said plurality of channels.

124. The security system of claim 123  
wherein:

one of said plurality of channels  
normally operates faster than others of said plurality  
5 of channels; and

said system begins transmission of said  
security data signals on said one of said plurality of  
channels before beginning transmission of said security  
data signals on said others of said plurality of  
10 channels.

125. The security system of claim 89 wherein  
said system accepts commands from a user via said  
external data network.

126. The security system of claim 125 further  
comprising a firewall between said user control  
interface and said external data network; wherein:

said firewall allows only communication  
5 originating at said system and prevents communication  
originating on said external data network; and

to receive said commands from said user,  
said system initiates communication with said external  
data network so that said firewall allows said  
10 communication, said initiated communication including a

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query to said external data network for commands issued by said user to be communicated from said external data network to said system.

127. The security system of claim 89 wherein said system sends security data signals to predetermined recipients via said external data network.

128. The security system of claim 89 comprising more than one of said user control interface, each said user control interface functioning as an independent terminal of said external data network.

129. The security system of claim 89 further comprising a firewall between said user control interface and said external data network; wherein:  
said firewall allows only communication  
5 originating at said system and prevents communication originating on said external data network; and  
to receive data, said system initiates communication with said external data network so that said firewall allows said communication, said initiated  
10 communication including a query to said external data network for data sought to be communicated from said external data network to said system.

130. A secure communications system comprising:  
a first communication station connected  
to a communication medium;  
5 a central communication station connected to said communication medium; and  
at least a second communication station connected to said communication medium; wherein:

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10 all communication between said first  
communication station and said central communication  
station is initiated by said first communication  
station;

15 communication between said first  
communication station and said second communication  
station is established by leaving a message for said  
first communication station at said central  
communication station indicating communication is  
desired between said first communication station and  
said second communication station; and

20 when said first communication station  
initiates communication with said central communication  
station, said first communication station receives said  
message for said first communication station, maintains  
its initiated communication with said central  
25 communication station and instructs said central  
communication station to relay communications between  
said first communication station and said second  
communication station.

131. The secure communications system of  
claim 130 wherein said message for said first  
communication station is left by said second  
communication station.

132. The secure communications system of  
claim 130 wherein said message for said first  
communication station is left by said central  
communication station.

133. The secure communications system of  
claim 130 wherein:

said first communication station  
includes a first firewall between said first

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5 communication station and said communication medium;  
and

10 said first firewall allows only  
communication originating at said first station and  
prevents communication originating on said  
communication medium.

134. The secure communications system of  
claim 130 wherein:

5 said first communication station further  
comprises a first station encryption processor for  
encrypting and decrypting communications using a first  
digital key identified with said first station;

10 said central communication station  
further comprises:  
a central encryption processor for  
encrypting and decrypting communications using a  
digital key, and

15 key memory for storing said first  
digital key and associating said stored first digital  
key with said first communication station;  
said first communication station uses  
said first station encryption processor to encrypt with  
said first station digital key each communication sent  
to said central communication station, and to decrypt  
with said first station digital key each communication  
20 received from said central communication station; and

said central communication station uses  
said central encryption processor to encrypt with said  
first station digital key each communication sent to  
said first communication station and to decrypt with  
25 said first station digital key each communication  
received from said first communication station.

135. The secure communications system of  
claim 134 wherein:

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all communication between said second communication station and said central communication station is initiated by said second communication station;

communication between said second communication station and said first communication station is established by leaving a message for said second communication station at said central communication station indicating communication is desired between said second communication station and said first communication station; and

when said second communication station initiates communication with said central communication station, said second communication station receives said message for said second communication station, maintains its initiated communication with said central communication station and instructs said central communication station to relay communications between said first communication station and said second communication station.

136. The secure communications system of claim 135 wherein said message for said second communication station is left by said first communication station.

137. The secure communications system of claim 135 wherein said message for said second communication station is left by said central communication station.

138. The secure communications system of claim 135 wherein:

said second communication station includes a second firewall between said second

00000000-00000000

139. The secure communications system of  
claim 135 wherein:

15                   said second communication station uses  
said second station encryption processor to encrypt  
with said second station digital key each communication  
sent to said central communication station, and to  
decrypt with said second station digital key each  
communication received from said central communication  
station; and

140. The secure communications system of claim 139 wherein:

said first communication station is a premises alarm system; and

5           said second communication station is a  
central alarm monitoring station.

141. The secure communications system of  
claim 139 wherein:

          said first communication station is a  
first premises alarm system; and

5           said second communication station is a  
second premises alarm system.

142. The secure communications system of  
claim 139 wherein:

          said first communication station is a  
premises alarm system; and

5           said second communication station is a  
remote communications terminal.

143. The secure communications system of  
claim 130 wherein:

          all communication between said second  
communication station and said central communication  
5 station is initiated by said second communication  
station;

          communication between said second  
communication station and said first communication  
station is established by leaving a message for said  
10 second communication station at said central  
communication station indicating communication is  
desired between said second communication station and  
said first communication station; and

          when said second communication station  
15 initiates communication with said central communication  
station, said second communication station receives  
said message for said second communication station,  
maintains its initiated communication with said central  
communication station and instructs said central

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5                   said second communication station is a  
second premises alarm system.

149. The secure communications system of  
claim 143 wherein:

                  said first communication station is a  
premises alarm system; and

5                   said second communication station is a  
remote communications terminal.

150. The secure communications system of  
claim 130 wherein:

                  said first communication station is a  
premises alarm system; and

5                   said second communication station is a  
central alarm monitoring station.

151. The secure communications system of  
claim 130 wherein:

                  said first communication station is a  
first premises alarm system; and

5                   said second communication station is a  
second premises alarm system.

152. The secure communications system of  
claim 130 wherein:

                  said first communication station is a  
premises alarm system; and

5                   said second communication station is a  
remote communications terminal.

153. The secure communications system of  
claim 130 further comprising:

                  at said central communication station,  
at least one service agent unit for communicating

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5 between said first communication station and at least  
one service on said communications medium; wherein:  
at least one of said at least one  
service requires a secure identifier for access  
thereto; and  
10 at least one of said at least one  
service agent unit comprises secure identifier storage,  
a user at said first communication station registering  
said user's secure identifier for said at least one of  
said at least one service; whereby:  
15 when said user accesses said at least  
one of said at least one service, said user need not  
transmit said secure identifier over said communication  
medium, said secure identifier being transmitted  
securely by said service agent unit from said secure  
20 identifier storage.

154. A secure communications system for communicating between first and second communication stations connected to a communications medium; said system comprising:

5                   a central communication station  
connected to said communication medium and having a  
secure digital session key generator; wherein:  
                  each of said first and second  
communication means further comprises a respective  
10 encryption processor for encrypting and decrypting  
communications using a digital key;  
                  all communication with said first  
communication station is initiated by said first  
communication station;  
15                  all communication with said second  
communication station is initiated by said second  
communication station;  
                  communication between said first  
communication station and said second communication



20 station is established by generating at said secure  
digital session key generator a secure digital session  
key and leaving a respective message at said central  
communication station for each of said first and second  
communication stations, each said respective message  
25 including said secure digital session key;

when said first communication station  
initiates communication with said central communication  
station, said first communication station receives said  
message including said secure digital session key;

30 when said second communication station  
initiates communication with said central communication  
station, said second communication station receives  
said message including said secure digital session key;  
and

35 said first and second communication  
stations communicate with one another using said secure  
digital session key and said respective encryption  
processors.

155. An integrated security and  
communications method comprising:

providing a security controller having  
at least one sensory input, at least one alarm output  
5 and at least one control signal input/output port;

providing a control interface  
operatively connected to said at least one control  
signal input/output port; and

providing a communications unit  
10 connected to a communication channel for providing at  
least one communication function, a first communication  
port for connection to one of said at least one control  
signal input/output port of said security controller  
for providing at least one of said at least one  
15 communication function to a user at said control  
interface, and a second communication port for

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connection to a communication device at which said at least one communication function is provided to said user.

156. The method of claim 155 wherein:  
said communication channel comprises a telephone line;  
said communication device comprises a  
5 telephone; and  
said at least one communication function comprises telephony.

157. The method of claim 155 wherein:  
said communication channel comprises an Internet connection;  
said communication device comprises a  
5 computer; and  
said at least one communication function comprises Internet access.

158. The method of claim 155, further comprising providing at least one function of said control interface at said communication device.

159. A security method for monitoring user premises, said method comprising:  
providing at least one sensor;  
providing at least one alarm output  
5 device;  
providing at least one user control interface;  
connecting a system controller to said sensor, said output device and said user control  
10 interface, said at least one user control interface being used by a user to enter commands affecting a state of a security system;

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when said state indicates that said system is active, monitoring said at least one sensor and outputting an alarm on said alarm output device when said at least one sensor indicates that an alarm condition exists; and

connecting a telephone interface unit to said controller and a telephone line for providing voice mail functionality including one or more of message retrieval, message waiting indication, and message header indication; wherein:

said voice mail functionality is accessible at at least one of said at least one user control interface;

access to said voice mail functionality is restricted based on said state of said system, said voice mail functionality being accessible when said state is consistent with presence of an authorized user on said premises;

said system further having a plurality of authorized users, and having an authorization unit at said at least one user control interface for uniquely identifying each of at least one of said authorized users, wherein:

a particular one of said at least one authorized user initiates said state consistent with presence of an authorized user by activating said authorization unit using an indicium unique to said particular authorized user; and

said telephone interface unit presents for access, at said user control interface, only voice mail functions for which said particular authorized user is authorized.

160. The security method of claim 159 further comprising:

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providing a keypad at said user control interface; wherein:

5           said indicium comprises a respective passcode unique to each said at least one authorized user; and

          said activating of said authorization unit comprises entering said passcode on said keypad.

161. The security method of claim 159 wherein:

          said authorization unit comprises a receiver at said user control interface;

5           said indicium comprises a respective transmitter uniquely coded to each said at least one authorized user; and

          said activating of said authorization unit comprises actuating said transmitter within  
10 communication range of said receiver.

162. The security method of claim 161 wherein said receiver and said coded transmitter are wireless.

163. The security method of claim 159 further comprising:

          providing a token reader at said user control interface; and

5           providing as said indicium a respective coded token unique to each said at least one authorized user; wherein:

          said activating of said authorization unit comprises presenting said token to said token  
10 reader.

164. The security method of claim 159 wherein said voice mail functionality is activated automatically upon entry of said system into said state

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consistent with presence of an authorized user on said  
5 premises.

165. The security method of claim 159 further  
comprising remotely controlling, through a remote  
access unit which a user remotely controls, during a  
single telephone call session to said system from a  
5 remote location, both (a) at least one security system  
control function, and (b) at least one voice mail  
function.

166. The security method of claim 159 wherein  
said voice mail functionality comprises playback of an  
outgoing message to an incoming caller; said method  
further comprising:  
5 connecting at least one telephone set to  
said telephone line; and  
providing a call screening function at  
at least one of (a) said at least one telephone set,  
and (b) said at least one user control interface, said  
10 user control interface including a speaker; wherein:  
said call screening function is full-  
duplex, allowing said incoming caller to speak an  
announcement that is audible at said speaker during  
said playback of said outgoing message.

167. The security method of claim 159, further  
comprising:  
connecting at least one telephone set  
connected to said telephone line; and  
5 providing an aural indication at said at  
least one telephone set when a voice mail message has  
been received and is awaiting playback.

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168. The security method of claim 159 wherein said user control interface includes a speaker; said method further comprising:

5 connecting at least one telephone set to said telephone line, said least one telephone set having a ringer;

providing a privacy function whereby said ringer can be deactivated under control of a user; and

10 providing, as part of said privacy function, a privacy breakthrough function whereby a caller issues a command when said privacy function is active for broadcasting a message on said speaker.

169. The security method of claim 159 wherein said voice mail functionality includes a toll saver feature controlled by said state of said system.

170. The security method of claim 169 wherein said toll saver feature is active only when said state of said system indicates absence of authorized users from said premises.

171. The security method of claim 170 further comprising controlling said toll saver feature at said user control interface.

172. The security method of claim 171 further comprising connecting at least one telephone set to said telephone line; wherein:

5 said toll saver feature can be controlled by a user at at least one of said at least one telephone set.

173. The security method of claim 159 further comprising:

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displaying calling party identification data at said user control interface; and

- 5 responsive to said calling party identification data, generating a distinctive ringing signal different from a standard incoming ringing signal based on said calling party identification data.

174. The security method of claim 173 further comprising generating a first number of distinctive ringing signals, each distinctive ringing signal in said first number of distinctive ringing signals  
5 identifying at least one preselected calling party from a second number of preselected calling parties.

175. The security method of claim 174 wherein said first number is equal to said second number, whereby each distinctive ringing signal is associated with a unique preselected calling party.

176. The security method of claim 174 wherein said first number is less than said second number, whereby each distinctive ringing signal is associated with a plurality of said preselected calling parties.

177. The security method of claim 174 wherein said generating of distinctive ringing signals comprises interrupting said standard incoming ringing signal in a second number of ways equal to said second  
5 number of distinctive ringing signals, to produce said second number of distinctive ringing signals.

178. The security method of claim 173 wherein said generating of distinctive ringing signals comprises interrupting said standard incoming ringing signal to produce said distinctive ringing signal.

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179. The security method of claim 159 further comprising:

displaying calling party identification data at said user control interface;

5 storing instructions for paging a user when said calling party identification data identifies one of at least one particular calling party; and

acting on said instructions and placing a call to a user's pager when said calling party  
10 identification data identify one of said at least one particular calling party.

180. The security method of claim 159 further comprising:

connecting at least one telephone set to said telephone line through said telephone interface  
5 unit;

providing a speaker at at least one of said at least one user control interface;

providing a public address function at said telephone interface whereby, when a user issues a  
10 command at said telephone set.

said telephone set is disconnected from said telephone line and connected to said speaker of said at least one of said at least one user control interface.

181. The security method of claim 180 further comprising connecting said telephone set to said speaker of each said at least one of said at least one user control interface.

182. The security method of claim 180 further comprising, on command of said user, connecting said telephone set to said speaker of any one or more of

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said at least one of said at least one user control  
5 interface.

183. The security method of claim 180 further  
comprising, when said user issues said command at said  
telephone set, maintaining said telephone line in an  
off-hook condition while said public address function  
5 is in use.

184. The security method of claim 159 further  
comprising:

connecting at least one telephone set  
connected to said telephone line through said telephone  
5 interface unit;

providing a microphone at at least one  
of said at least one user control interface;

providing a room monitor function at  
said telephone interface unit whereby, when a user  
10 issues a command at said telephone set:

said telephone set is disconnected from  
said telephone line and connected to said microphone of  
said at least one of said at least one user control  
interface.

185. The security method of claim 159 further  
comprising connecting at least one telephone set to  
said telephone line through said telephone interface  
unit; wherein:

5 at least one programmable parameter of  
said security system is programmable:

(a) at said at least one user control  
interface;

(b) at said connected telephone set; and  
10 (c) remotely by calling into said system  
on said telephone line.

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186. The security method of claim 185 wherein:

there are a plurality of said programmable parameters; and

5 only a subset of said plurality of programmable parameters is programmable remotely.

187. The security method of claim 159 further comprising connecting at least one user-controlled processor via a modem to said telephone line through said telephone interface unit; wherein:

5 at least one programmable parameter of said security system is programmable; and

said telephone interface unit includes a control signal detector for detecting control signals sent from said user-controlled processor through said  
10 modem; said method further comprising:

responsive to said control signals from said user-controlled processor, disconnecting said telephone interface unit from said telephone line and placing said system in a user-controlled mode.

188. The security method of claim 187 wherein in said user-controlled mode said user-controlled processor performs any one of:

programming said at least one  
5 programmable parameter of said security system;

downloading voice mail messages received as part of said voice mail functionality from said telephone interface unit to said user-controlled processor; and

10 uploading voice prompts composed at said user-controlled processor to said telephone interface unit.

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190. The security method of claim 159  
wherein:

5                   said voice mail functionality comprises  
indicating a central office voice message waiting.

192. The security method of claim 191 wherein said providing indication at said user control interface comprises providing visual indication.

193. The security method of claim 191 wherein said providing indication at said user control interface comprises providing aural indication.

194. The security method of claim 190 further comprising connecting at least one telephone set to said telephone line; wherein:

5                                   said indicating central office message  
waiting comprises providing an indication at said  
telephone set.

195. The security method of claim 194 wherein said providing an indication at said telephone set comprises providing an aural indication.

196. The security method of claim 194

said telephone set includes a visual

said providing an indication at said comprises providing a visual indication.

197. The security method of claim 159 wherein

198. The security method of claim 197 wherein

199. The security method of claim 197 further

connecting at least one telephone set to

said user, through said telephone  
controls said at least one security  
from said telephone set.

200. The security method of claim 159 further

connecting at least one telephone set  
and telephone line;

~~monitoring said telephone line and, when  
telephone call is placed on said at least  
set, logging said outgoing telephone~~

201. The security method of claim 200 further comprising:

method further comprising, when a particular authorized user initiates said state consistent with presence of  
5 an authorized user by activating said authorization unit:

presenting, for access at said user control interface, only electronic mail addressed to said particular authorized user.

207. The security method of claim 206 further comprising providing a keypad at said user control interface; wherein:

said indicium comprises a passcode  
5 unique to said particular authorized user; and  
said activation of said authorization unit comprises entry of said passcode at said keypad.

208. The security method of claim 206 wherein:

said authorization unit comprises a receiver; and  
5 said indicium comprises a transmitter coded uniquely to said particular authorized user; said method further comprising:  
activating said authorization unit by  
activating said coded transmitter in communication  
10 range of said receiver.

209. The security method of claim 206 wherein:

said authorization unit comprises a token reader; and  
5 said indicium comprises a token coded uniquely to said particular authorized user; said method further comprising  
activating said authorization unit by  
presenting of said coded token to said reader.

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210. The security method of claim 205

5 a particular authorized user initiates said state  
consistent with presence of an authorized user by  
activating said authorization unit using an indic  
unique to said particular authorized user:

10 interface, to electronic mail message sending from said  
particular authorized user.

211. The security method of claim 210 further

5                                said indicium comprises a passcode  
unique to said particular authorized user; and  
                              said presentation of said indicium  
comprises entry of said passcode at said keypad.

212. The security method of claim 210

5                                said indicium comprises a transmitter  
coded uniquely to said particular authorized user; said  
method further comprising:  
                              activating said authorization unit by  
activating said coded transmitter in communication  
10 range of said receiver.

213. The security method of claim 210

said authorization unit comprises a token reader; and

5           said indicium comprises a token coded uniquely to said particular authorized user; said method further comprising:

          activating said authorization unit by presenting said coded token to said reader.

214. The security method of claim 203 wherein:

          said data comprise electronic mail; and  
          said system has at least one authorized  
5    user; said method further comprising, when one of said at least one authorized user enters a security system command at said user control interface by activating said authorization unit:

          sending an electronic mail message to a  
10   predetermined recipient advising of said entry of said command by said one of said at least one authorized user.

215. The security method of claim 214 further comprising:

          providing a keypad at said user control interface; wherein:

5           said indicium comprises a passcode unique to said one of said at least one authorized user; and

          said activation of said authorization unit comprises entry of said passcode at said keypad.

216. The security method of claim 214 wherein:

          said authorization unit comprises a receiver;

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5                   said indicium comprises a transmitter  
coded uniquely to said one of said at least one  
authorized user; said method further comprising:  
                    activating said authorization unit by  
activating said coded transmitter in communication  
10 range of said receiver.

217. The security method of claim 214  
wherein:

said authorization unit comprises a token reader; and

5                   said indicium comprises a token coded  
uniquely to said one of said at least one authorized  
user; said method further comprising:

activating said authorization unit by  
presenting said coded token to said reader.

218. The security method of claim 203  
wherein:

Internet; said external data network is the

5                    said data comprise World Wide Web pages;  
and

10                   said system has at least one authorized  
user; said method further comprising, when one of said  
at least one authorized user enters a security system  
command at said user control interface by activating  
said authorization unit:

retrieving a World Wide Web page directed to said one of said at least one authorized user; and

15 displaying said World Wide Web page at  
said user control interface.

219. The security method of claim 218 further comprising:

providing a keypad at said user control interface; wherein:

5                   said indicium comprises a passcode unique to said one of said at least one authorized user; and

                  said activation of said authorization unit comprises entry of said passcode at said keypad.

220. The security method of claim 218 wherein:

                  said authorization unit comprises a receiver; and

5                   said indicium comprises a transmitter coded uniquely to said one of said at least one authorized user; said method further comprising:

                  activating of said authorization unit by activating said coded transmitter in communication  
10 range of said receiver.

221. The security method of claim 220 wherein:

                  said transmitter is encoded with multiple codes; and

5                   said activation of said authorization unit comprises activation of a selected one of said multiple codes by said one of said at least one authorized user; said method further comprising:

                  retrieving a different World Wide Web  
10 page based on which of said multiple codes has been selected.

222. The security method of claim 218 wherein:

                  said authorization unit comprises a token reader; and

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5                   said indicium comprises a token coded  
uniquely to said one of said at least one authorized  
user; said method further comprising:

activating said authorization unit by presenting said coded token to said reader.

223. The security method of claim 203  
wherein:

said system has at least one authorized user;

one of said at least one authorized user enters a security system command at said user control interface by activating said authorization unit; and  
said external data network is the Internet; said method further comprising, on activation of said authorization unit by said one of said at least one authorized user:

logging said one of said at least one authorized user onto the Internet at said user control interface.

224. The security method of claim 203  
wherein:

user:                   said system has ~~at~~ least one authorized

one of said at least one authorized user enters a security system command at said user control interface by activating said authorization unit using an indicium unique to said one of said at least one authorized user;

10                   said one of said at least one user uses  
said external data network to access a financial  
institution to perform a financial transaction; and  
                    said indicium is registered with said  
financial institution as an identifier of said one of

15 said at least one authorized user; said method further comprising:

                    sending said indicium to said financial institution as part of said financial transaction.

225. The security method of claim 203 further comprising:

                    transmitting security data signals to a central communication station via said external data  
5 network and an alternate channel and awaiting acknowledgment thereof; and

                    when said acknowledgment arrives from a first one of said external data network and said alternate channel, terminating transmission of said  
10 security data on a second one of said external data network and said alternate channel.

226. The security method of claim 225 wherein:

                    one of said external data network and said alternate channel normally operates faster than  
5 another of said external data network and said alternate channel; and

                    transmitting of said security data signals to said central communication station via said one of said external data network and said alternate  
10 channel begins before transmitting of said security data signals to said central communication station via said another of said external data network and said alternate channel.

227. The security method of claim 225 further comprising:

                    providing a firewall between said user control interface and said external data network, said  
5 firewall allowing only communication originating at

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said system and prevents communication originating on said external data network; and

10 to receive said acknowledgment from said central communication station, initiating communication with said external data network so that said firewall allows said communication, said initiated communication including a query to said external data network for said acknowledgment to be communicated from said central communication station to said system.

228. The security method of claim 227 wherein said query to said external network comprises a query to said central communication station.

229. The security method of claim 225 wherein said alternate channel is said telephone line.

230. The security method of claim 203 further comprising:

5 transmitting security data signals to a central communication station via a plurality of channels; and

when said acknowledgment arrives from a first one of said plurality of channels, terminating transmission of said security data on each other one of said plurality of channels.

231. The security method of claim 230 wherein:

5 one of said plurality of channels normally operates faster than others of said plurality of channels; and

transmitting of said security data signals to said central communication station via said one of said plurality of channels begins before transmitting of said security data signals to said

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- 10 central communication station via said others of said plurality of channels.

232. The security method of claim 203 further comprising accepting commands from a user via said external data network.

233. The security method of claim 232 further comprising:

- providing a firewall between said user control interface and said external data network, said  
5 firewall allowing only communication originating at said system and preventing communication originating on said external data network; and  
to receive said commands from said user, initiating communication with said external data  
10 network so that said firewall allows said communication, said initiated communication including a query to said external data network for commands issued by said user to be communicated from said external data network to said system.

234. The security method of claim 203 further comprising sending security data signals to predetermined recipients via said external data network.

235. The security method of claim 203 further comprising providing more than one of said user control interface, each said user control interface functioning as an independent terminal of said external data  
5 network.

236. The security method of claim 203 further comprising:

providing a firewall between said user control interface and said external data network, said  
5 firewall allowing only communication originating at said system and preventing communication originating on said external data network; and

to receive data, initiating communication with said external data network so that  
10 said firewall allows said communication, said initiated communication including a query to said external data network for data sought to be communicated from said external data network to said system.

237. A security method for monitoring user premises, said method comprising:

providing at least one sensor;  
providing at least one alarm output  
5 device;

providing at least one user control interface;

providing a system controller connected to said sensor, said output device and said user  
10 control interface; wherein:

at least one of said at least one user control interface is connected to an external data network for at least one of (a) sending, and (b) receiving, data.

238. The security method of claim 237 wherein said data comprise electronic mail.

239. The security method of claim 237 wherein:

said at least one user control interface is used by a user to enter commands affecting a state  
5 of said system; said method further comprising:

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5                   said indicium comprises a respective  
passcode unique to each said at least one authorized  
user; and

                  said activating of said authorization  
unit comprises entry of said passcode at said keypad.

244. The security method of claim 242  
wherein:

                  said user control interface comprises a  
receiver; and

5                   said indicium comprises a respective  
transmitter uniquely coded to each of said at least one  
authorized user; said method further comprising:

                  activating said authorization unit by  
activating said coded transmitter in communication  
10 range of said receiver.

245. The security method of claim 242  
wherein:

                  said user control interface comprises a  
token reader; and

5                   said indicium comprises a token uniquely  
coded to each of said at least one authorized user;  
said method further comprising:

                  activating said authorization unit by  
presenting said coded token to said reader.

246. The security method of claim 241  
wherein:

                  said system has a plurality of  
authorized users, and has an authorization unit for  
5 uniquely identifying each of at least one of said  
authorized users; and

                  a particular authorized user initiates  
said state consistent with presence of an authorized  
user by activating said authorization unit using an

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10 indicium unique to said particular authorized user;  
said method further comprising:  
presenting access at said user control  
interface to electronic mail message sending from said  
particular authorized user.

247. The security method of claim 246 further  
comprising:

providing a keypad at said user control  
interface; wherein:

5 said indicium comprises a respective  
passcode unique to each of said at least one authorized  
user; and

said activation of said authorization  
unit indicium comprises entry of said passcode at said  
10 keypad.

248. The security method of claim 246 further  
comprising:

providing a receiver at said user  
control interface; wherein:

5 said indicium comprises a respective  
transmitter uniquely coded to each of said at least one  
authorized user; and

said activation of said authorization  
unit comprises activation of said coded transmitter in  
10 communication range of said receiver.

249. The security method of claim 246  
wherein:

said user control interface comprises a  
token reader; and

5 said indicium comprises a respective  
token uniquely coded to each of said at least one  
authorized user; said method further comprising:

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activating said authorization unit by presenting said coded token to said reader.

250. The security method of claim 237 wherein:

said data comprise electronic mail; and  
said system has at least one authorized  
5 user, and has an authorization unit for uniquely  
identifying each of at least one of said authorized  
users; said method further comprising, when one of said  
at least one authorized user enters a security system  
command at said user control interface by activating  
10 said authorization unit using an indicium unique to  
said one of said at least one authorized user:

sending an electronic mail message to a  
predetermined recipient advising of said entry of said  
command by said user.

251. The security method of claim 250 further  
comprising:

providing a keypad at said user control  
interface; wherein:

5 said indicium comprises a respective  
passcode unique to each of said at least one authorized  
user; and

said activation of said authorization  
unit comprises entry of said passcode at said keypad.

252. The security method of claim 250 wherein:

said user control interface comprises a  
receiver; and

5 said indicium comprises a respective  
transmitter uniquely coded for each of said at least  
one authorized user; said method further comprising:

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10

wherein:

token reader; and

5

presenting said coded\ token to said reader.

wherein:

Internet;

5

15

comprising:

interface; wherein:





said at least one authorized user; said method further comprising:

20 sending said indicium to said financial institution as part of said financial transaction.

261. The security method of claim 237 further comprising:

5 transmitting security data signals to a central communication station via said external data network and an alternate channel and awaiting acknowledgment thereof; and

10 when said acknowledgment arrives from a first one of said external data network and said alternate channel, terminating transmission of said security data on a second one of said external data network and said alternate channel.

262. The security method of claim 261 wherein:

5 one of said external data network and said alternate channel normally operates faster than another of said external data network and said alternate channel; and

10 transmitting of said security data signals to said central communication station via said one of said external data network and said alternate channel begins before transmitting of said security data signals to said central communication station via said another of said external data network and said alternate channel.

263. The security method of claim 261 wherein:

5 there is a firewall between said user control interface and said external data network, said firewall allowing only communication originating at

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said system and preventing communication originating on said external data network; said method further comprising:

- 10 to receive said acknowledgment from said central communication station, initiating communication with said external data network so that said firewall allows said communication, said initiated communication including a query to said external data network for said acknowledgment to be communicated from said  
15 central communication station to said system.

264. The security method of claim 263 wherein said query to said external network comprises a query to said central communication station.

265. The security method of claim 261 wherein said alternate channel is said telephone line.

266. The security method of claim 237 further comprising:

- transmitting security data signals to a central communication station via a plurality of  
5 channels; and

when said acknowledgment arrives from a first one of said plurality of channels, terminating transmission of said security data on each other one of said plurality of channels.

267. The security method of claim 266 wherein:

- one of said plurality of channels normally operates faster than others of said plurality  
5 of channels; and

transmitting of said security data signals to said central communication station via said one of said plurality of channels begins before

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transmitting of said security data signals to said  
10 central communication station via said others of said  
plurality of channels.

268. The security method of claim 237 further  
comprising accepting commands from a user via said  
external data network.

269. The security method of claim 268  
wherein:

there is a firewall between said user  
control interface and said external data network, said  
5 firewall allowing only communication originating at  
said system and preventing communication originating on  
said external data network; said method further  
comprising:

to receive said commands from said user,  
10 initiating communication with said external data  
network so that said firewall allows said  
communication, said initiated communication including a  
query to said external data network for commands issued  
by said user to be communicated from said external data  
15 network to said system.

270. The security method of claim 237 further  
comprising sending security data signals to  
predetermined recipients via said external data  
network.

271. The security method of claim 237  
wherein:

there is a firewall between said user  
control interface and said external data network, said  
5 firewall allowing only communication originating at  
said system and preventing communication originating on

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to receive data, initiating  
10 communication with said external data network so that  
said firewall allows said communication, said initiated  
communication including a query to said external data  
network for data sought to be communicated from said  
external data network to said system.

5 providing a central communication  
station connected to said communication medium;  
initiating all communication between  
said first communication station and said central  
communication station at said first communication  
10 station;

15 establishing communication between said first communication station and said second communication station by leaving a message for said first communication station at said central communication station indicating communication is desired between said first communication station and said second communication station; and

when said first communication station initiates communication with said central communication station, said first communication station receiving said message for said first communication station, maintaining its initiated communication with said central communication station and instructing said central communication station to relay communications between said first communication station and said second communication station.

273. The secure communications method of claim 272 further comprising said second communication station leaving said message for said first communication station.

274. The secure communications method of claim 272 further comprising said central communication station leaving said message for said first communication station.

275. The secure communications method of claim 272 wherein said first communication station includes a first firewall between said first communication station and said communication medium,  
5 said first firewall allowing only communication originating at said first station and preventing communication originating on said communication medium.

276. The secure communications method of claim 272 further comprising:

at said central communication station and said first communication station, storing a first  
5 digital key and associating said stored first digital key with said first communication station;

at said first communication station, encrypting each communication sent to said central communication station; and decrypting each  
10 communication received from said central communication station, using said first digital key identified with said first communication station; and

at said central communication station, encrypting with said first station digital key each  
15 communication sent to said first communication station and decrypting with said first station digital key each communication received from said first communication station.

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277. The secure communications method of claim 276 further comprising:

initiating all communication between said second communication station and said central communication station at said second communication station;

establishing communication between said second communication station and said first communication station by leaving a message for said second communication station at said central communication station indicating communication is desired between said second communication station and said first communication station; and

when said second communication station initiates communication with said central communication station, said second communication station receiving said message for said second communication station, maintaining its initiated communication with said central communication station and instructing said central communication station to relay communications between said second communication station and said first communication station.

278. The secure communications method of claim 277 further comprising said first communication station leaving said message for said second communication station.

279. The secure communications method of claim 277 further comprising said central communication station leaving said message for said second communication station.

280. The secure communications method of claim 277 wherein said second communication station

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includes a second firewall between said second communication station and said communication medium,  
5 said second firewall allowing only communication originating at said second station and preventing communication originating on said communication medium.

281. The secure communications method of claim 277 wherein:

at said central communication station and said second communication station, storing a second digital key and associating said stored second digital  
5 key with said second communication station;

at said second communication station, encrypting each communication sent to said central communication station, and decrypting each  
10 communication received from said central communication station, using said second digital key identified with said second communication station; and

at said central communication station, encrypting with said second station digital key each  
15 communication sent to said second communication station and decrypting with said second station digital key each communication received from said second communication station.

282. The secure communications method of claim 272 further comprising:

initiating all communication between said second communication station and said central communication station at said second communication  
5 station;

establishing communication between said second communication station and said first communication station by leaving a message for said  
10 second communication station at said central communication station indicating communication is

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desired between said second communication station and said first communication station; and

when said second communication station  
15 initiates communication with said central communication station, said second communication station receiving said message for said second communication station, maintaining its initiated communication with said central communication station and instructing said  
20 central communication station to relay communications between said second communication station and said first communication station.

283. The secure communications method of claim 282 further comprising said first communication station leaving said message for said second communication station.

284. The secure communications method of claim 282 further comprising said central communication station leaving said message for said second communication station.

285. The secure communication method of claim 282 wherein said second communication station includes a second firewall between said second communication station and said communication medium,  
5 said second firewall allowing only communication originating at said second station and preventing communication originating on said communication medium.

286. The secure communications method of claim 272 further comprising:

at said central communication station,  
providing at least one service agent unit for  
5 communicating between said first communication station

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at least one of said at least one  
service requires a secure identifier for access  
10 thereto; said method further comprising:

when said user accesses said at least one of said at least one service, said user need not transmit said secure identifier over said communication medium, said secure identifier being transmitted securely by said service agent unit from said secure identifier storage;

5 providing a central communication station connected to said communication medium and having a secure digital session key generator;  
providing at each of said first and second communication means a respective encryption  
10 processor for encrypting and decrypting communications using a digital key;

15                   initiating all communication with said  
second communication station at said second  
communication station;

establishing communication between said first communication station and said second communication station by generating at said secure digital session key generator a secure digital session key and leaving a respective message at said central communication station for each of said first and second communication stations, each said respective message including said secure digital session key;

when said first communication station initiates communication with said central communication station, said first communication station receiving said message including said secure digital session key;

when said second communication station initiates communication with said central communication station, said second communication station receiving said message including said secure digital session key; and

said first and second communication stations communicating with one another using said secure digital session key and said respective encryption processors.

288. An integrated security and communications system comprising:

a security controller means having at least one means for accepting sensory input, at least one means for outputting an alarm and at least one means for inputting/outputting a control signal;

a control interface means operatively connected to said at least one means for inputting/outputting a control signal; and

means for communicating connected to a communication channel for providing at least one communication function, a first communication port for connection to one of said at least one means of said security controller for inputting/outputting a control

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15 signal for providing at least one of said at least one  
communication function to a user at said control  
interface means, and a second communication port for  
connection to a communication device at which said at  
least one communication function is provided to said  
20 user.

289. The system of claim 288 wherein:  
said communication channel comprises a  
telephone line; and  
said communication device comprises a  
5 telephone.

290. The system of claim 289 wherein said at  
least one communication function comprises telephony.

291. The system of claim 288 wherein:  
said communication channel comprises an  
Internet connection;  
said means for communicating comprises  
5 means for computing; and  
said at least one communication function  
comprises Internet access.

292. The system of claim 288 wherein said  
means for communicating provides at least one function  
of said control interface at said communication device.

293. A security system for monitoring user  
premises, said system comprising:  
at least one means for sensing;  
at least one means for outputting an  
5 alarm;  
at least one user control interface  
means;

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20                   a telephone interface means connected to  
said controller means and a telephone line for  
providing voice mail functionality including one or  
more of message retrieval, message waiting indication,  
and message header indication; wherein:

access to said voice mail functionality is restricted based on said state of said system, said voice mail functionality being accessible when said state is consistent with presence of an authorized user on said premises;

a particular one of said at least one authorized user initiates said state consistent with presence of an authorized user by activating said means  
40 for authorizing using an indicium unique to said particular authorized user; and

said telephone interface means presents  
for access, at said user control interface means, only

voice mail functions for which said particular  
45 authorized user is authorized.

294. The security system of claim 293  
wherein:

said means for authorizing comprises  
keypad means at said user control interface means;

5 said indicium comprises a respective  
passcode unique to each said at least one authorized  
user; and

said activating of said means for  
authorizing comprises entering said passcode on said  
10 keypad means.

295. The security system of claim 293  
wherein:

said means for authorizing comprises  
means for receiving at said user control interface  
5 means;

said indicium comprises a respective  
means for transmitting uniquely coded to each said at  
least one authorized user; and

said activating of said means for  
10 authorizing comprises actuating said means for  
transmitting within communication range of said means  
for receiving.

296. The security system of claim 295 wherein  
said means for receiving and said coded means for  
transmitting are wireless.

297. The security system of claim 293  
wherein:

said means for authorizing comprises  
means for reading a token at said user control  
5 interface means;

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10                   said activating of said means for  
authorizing comprises presenting said token to said  
token reading means.

299. The security system of claim 293 wherein said telephone interface means further comprises means for remote access through which a user remotely controls, during a single telephone call session to said system from a remote location, both (a) at least one security system control function, and (b) at least one voice mail function.

said voice mail functionality comprises  
5 playback of an outgoing message to an incoming caller;  
said telephone interface means further  
provides a call screening function at at least one of  
(a) said at least one telephone set, and (b) said at  
least one user control interface means, said user  
10 control interface means including speaker means; and  
said call screening function is full-  
duplex, allowing said incoming caller to speak an  
announcement that is audible at said speaker means  
during said playback of said outgoing message.

said telephone interface means further  
5 provides an aural indication at said at least one  
telephone set when a voice mail message has been  
received and is awaiting playback.

5                   said user control interface means  
includes speaker means; and

a privacy function whereby said means  
10 for ringing can be deactivated under control of a user,  
and

303. The security system of claim 293 wherein said voice mail functionality includes a toll saver feature controlled by said state of said system.

304. The security system of claim 303 wherein said toll saver feature is active only when said state of said system indicates absence of authorized users from said premises.

305. The security system of claim 304 wherein said toll saver feature can further be controlled by a user at said user control interface means.

5                    said toll saver feature can be  
controlled by a user at at least one of said at least  
one telephone set.

means for displaying calling party  
identification data, said calling party identification  
5 data being displayed at said user control interface  
means; and

308. The security system of claim 307 wherein said means for generating a distinctive ringing signal generates a first number of distinctive ringing signals, each distinctive ringing signal in said first  
5 number of distinctive ringing signals identifying at least one preselected calling party from a second number of preselected calling parties.

309. The security system of claim 308 wherein said first number is equal to said second number, whereby each distinctive ringing signal is associated with a unique preselected calling party.

310. The security system of claim 308 wherein said first number is less than said second number,

whereby each distinctive ringing signal is associated with a plurality of said preselected calling parties.

311. The security system of claim 308 wherein said means for generating distinctive ringing signals comprises means for interrupting said standard incoming ringing signal in a second number of ways equal to said  
5 second number of distinctive ringing signals, to produce said second number of distinctive ringing signals.

312. The security system of claim 307 wherein said means for generating distinctive ringing signals comprises means for interrupting said standard incoming ringing signal to produce said distinctive ringing  
5 signal.

313. The security system of claim 293 wherein said telephone interface means further comprises:  
means for displaying calling party  
identification data at said user control interface;  
5 means for storing instructions for  
paging a user when said calling party identification data identifies one of at least one particular calling party; and  
processor means for acting on said  
10 instructions and placing a call to a user's pager when said calling party identification data identify one of said at least one particular calling party.

314. The security system of claim 293 further comprising at least one telephone set connected to said telephone line through said telephone interface means; wherein:  
5 at least one of said at least one user control interface means comprises speaker means;

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10                   said telephone set is disconnected from  
said telephone line and connected to said speaker means  
of said at least one of said at least one user control  
interface means.

316. The security system of claim 314 wherein, on command of said user, said telephone set is connected to said speaker means of any one or more of said at least one of said at least one user control interface means.

317. The security system of claim 314 wherein, when said user issues said command at said telephone set, said telephone interface means maintains said telephone line in an off-hook condition while said public address function is in use.

5                   at least one of said at least one user  
control interface means comprises a microphone;  
                  said telephone interface means further  
comprises a room monitor function; whereby, when a user  
issues a command at said telephone set:

10                    said telephone set is disconnected from  
         said telephone line and connected to said microphone of







327. The security system of claim 325 wherein said indication at said user control interface is aural.

328. The security system of claim 324 further comprising at least one telephone set connected to said telephone line; wherein:

5       said indicating central office message waiting comprises providing an indication at said telephone set.

329. The security system of claim 328 wherein said indication at said telephone set is aural.

330. The security system of claim 328 wherein:

5       said telephone set includes means for indicating visually; and  
      said indication at said telephone set is visual.

331. The security system of claim 293 wherein said telephone interface means further comprises means for remote access through which a user controls at least one security system control function via said  
5   telephone line.

332. The security system of claim 331 wherein said user, through said means for remote access, controls said at least one security system function from a telephone at a remote location by calling into  
5   said telephone line from said remote location.

333. The security system of claim 331 further comprising at least one telephone set connected to said telephone line; wherein:

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said user, through said telephone  
5 interface means, controls said at least one security  
system function from said telephone set.

334. The security system of claim 293 further  
comprising at least one telephone set connected to said  
telephone line; wherein:

said telephone interface means monitors  
5 said telephone line and, when an outgoing telephone  
call is placed on said at least one telephone set, logs  
said outgoing telephone call.

335. The security system of claim 334  
wherein:

said telephone interface means comprises  
means for storing data identifying numbers to which  
5 outgoing calls are restricted; and

when an outgoing call is placed on said  
telephone set to one of said numbers to which outgoing  
calls are restricted, said telephone interface means  
prevents said outgoing call from being completed.

336. The security system of claim 335  
wherein:

said means for storing further stores at  
least one user code; and  
5 when said user code is entered during  
said outgoing call, said telephone interface means  
allows said outgoing call to be completed to one of  
said numbers to which outgoing calls are restricted.

337. The security system of claim 293 wherein  
said user control interface is connected to an external  
data network for at least one of (a) sending, and  
(b) receiving, data.

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said means for authorizing comprises keypad means at said user control interface means; said indicium comprises a passcode unique to said particular authorized user; and said presentation of said indicium comprises entry of said passcode at said keypad means.

347. The security system of claim 345  
wherein:

said indicium comprises means for transmitting coded uniquely to said particular authorized user; and

348. The security system of claim 347 wherein said means for receiving and said coded means for transmitting are wireless.

said indicium comprises a token coded uniquely to said particular authorized user; and





354. The security system of claim 350  
wherein:

5                    said indicium comprises a token coded  
uniquely to said one of said at least one authorized  
user; and

355. The security system of claim 337  
wherein:

5           said data comprise World Wide Web pages;  
            said system has at least one authorized  
user; and

356. The security system of claim 355  
wherein:

5                    said indicium comprises a passcode  
unique to said one of said at least one authorized  
user; and

10

wherein:

means for receiving;

5

10

transmitting are wireless.

wherein:

with multiple codes;

5

10

wherein:

means for reading a token;

5                   said indicium comprises a token coded  
uniquely to said one of said at least one authorized  
user; and

                  said activation of said means for  
authorizing comprises presentation of said coded token  
10 to said means for reading.

361. The security system of claim 337  
wherein:

                  said system has at least one authorized  
user;

5                   one of said at least one authorized user  
enters a security system command at said user control  
interface means by activating said means for  
authorizing;

                  said external data network is the  
10 Internet; and

                  said activation of said means for  
authorizing logs said one of said at least one  
authorized user onto the Internet at said user control  
interface means.

362. The security system of claim 337  
wherein:

                  said system has at least one authorized  
user;

5                   one of said at least one authorized user  
enters a security system command at said user control  
interface means by activating said means for  
authorizing using an indicium unique to said one of  
said at least one authorized user;

10                   said one of said at least one authorized  
user uses said external data network to access a  
financial institution to perform a financial  
transaction;

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15 said indicium is registered with said financial institution as an identifier of said one of said at least one authorized user; and

said indicium is sent to said financial institution as part of said financial transaction.

363. The security system of claim 337 wherein functions of said system are remotely accessible via said external data network.

364. The security system of claim 337 wherein:

5 said system transmits security data signals to a central communication station via said external data network and an alternate channel and awaits acknowledgment thereof; and

10 when said acknowledgment arrives from a first one of said external data network and said alternate channel, said system terminates transmission of said security data on a second one of said external data network and said alternate channel.

365. The security system of claim 364 wherein:

5 one of said external data network and said alternate channel normally operates faster than another of said external data network and said alternate channel; and

10 said system begins transmission of said security data signals on said one of said external data network and said alternate channel before beginning transmission of said security data signals on said another of said external data network and said alternate channel.

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366. The security system of claim 364 further comprising firewall means between said user control interface means and said external data network; wherein:

5                   said firewall means allows only communication originating at said system and prevents communication originating on said external data network; and

                  to receive said acknowledgment from said  
10 central communication station, said system initiates communication with said external data network so that said firewall means allows said communication, said initiated communication including a query to said external data network for said acknowledgment to be  
15 communicated from said central communication station to said system.

367. The security system of claim 366 wherein said query to said external network comprises a query to said central communication station.

368. The security system of claim 364 wherein said alternate channel is said telephone line.

369. The security system of claim 337 wherein:

                  said system transmits security data signals to a central communication station via a  
5 plurality of channels; and

                  when said acknowledgment arrives from a first one of said plurality of channels, said system terminates transmission of said security data on each other one of said plurality of channels.

370. The security system of claim 369 wherein:

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5 of channels; and

10 channels.

external data network.

interface and said external data network; wherein:

5 communication originating at said system and prevents  
communication originating on said external data  
network; and

10 data network so that said firewall means allows said communication, said initiated communication including a query to said external data network for commands issued by said user to be communicated from said external data network to said system.

network.

means, each said user control interface means

functioning as an independent terminal of said external  
5 data network.

375. The security system of claim 337 further  
comprising firewall means between said user control  
interface means and said external data network;  
wherein:

5 said firewall means allows only  
communication originating at said system and prevents  
communication originating on said external data  
network; and

10 to receive data, said system initiates  
communication with said external data network so that  
said firewall means allows said communication, said  
initiated communication including a query to said  
external data network for data sought to be  
15 communicated from said external data network to said  
system.

376. A security system for monitoring user  
premises, said system comprising:

at least one means for sensing;  
at least one means for outputting an  
5 alarm;

at least one user control interface  
means; and

a system controller means connected to  
said means for sensing, said means for outputting an  
10 alarm and said user control interface means; wherein:

at least one of said at least one user  
control interface means is connected to an external  
data network for at least one of (a) sending, and  
(b) receiving, data.

377. The security system of claim 376 wherein  
said data comprise electronic mail.

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378. The security system of claim 376  
wherein:

said at least one user control interface  
means is used by a user to enter commands affecting a  
5 state of said system; and

said system, when said state indicates  
that said system is active, monitors said at least one  
means for sensing and outputs an alarm on said means  
for outputting an alarm when said at least one means  
10 for sensing indicates that an alarm condition exists.

379. The security system of claim 378  
wherein:

said data comprise electronic mail; and  
access to said electronic mail is  
restricted based on said state of said system.

380. The security system of claim 379 wherein  
said electronic mail is accessible when said state is  
consistent with presence of an authorized user on said  
premises.

381. The security system of claim 380 having  
a plurality of authorized users, and having means for  
authorizing for uniquely identifying each of at least  
one of said authorized users, wherein:

5 a particular authorized user initiates  
said state consistent with presence of an authorized  
user by activating said authorization unit using an  
indicium unique to said particular authorized user; and  
said user control interface means  
10 presents for access at said user control interface  
means only electronic mail addressed to said particular  
authorized user.

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382. The security system of claim 381  
wherein:

said user control interface means  
comprises keypad means;

5           said indicium comprises a respective  
passcode unique to each said at least one authorized  
user; and

10           said activating of said means for  
authorizing comprises entry of said passcode at said  
keypad means.

383. The security system of claim 381  
wherein:

said user control interface means  
comprises means for receiving;

5           said indicium comprises a respective  
means for transmitting uniquely coded to each of said  
at least one authorized user; and

10           said activating of said means for  
authorizing comprises activation of said coded means  
for transmitting in communication range of said means  
for receiving.

384. The security system of claim 383 wherein  
said means for receiving and said coded means for  
transmitting are wireless.

385. The security system of claim 381  
wherein:

said user control interface means  
comprises means for reading a token;

5           said indicium comprises a token uniquely  
coded to each of said at least one authorized user; and

          said activating of said means for  
authorizing comprises presentation of said coded token  
to said means for reading.

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386. The security system of claim 380 having a plurality of authorized users, and having a means for authorizing for uniquely identifying each of at least one of said authorized users, wherein:

5 a particular authorized user initiates said state consistent with presence of an authorized user by activating said means for authorizing using an indicium unique to said particular authorized user; and  
10 said user control interface means presents access at said user control interface means to electronic mail message sending from said particular authorized user.

387. The security system of claim 386 wherein:

said user control interface means comprises keypad means;  
5 said indicium comprises a respective passcode unique to each of said at least one authorized user; and  
said activation of said means for authorizing indicium comprises entry of said passcode  
10 at said keypad means.

388. The security system of claim 386 wherein:

said user control interface means comprises means for receiving;  
5 said indicium comprises a respective means for transmitting uniquely coded to each of said at least one authorized user; and  
said activation of said means for authorizing unit comprises activation of said coded  
10 means for transmitting in communication range of said means for receiving.

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389. The security system of claim 388 wherein said means for receiving and said coded means for transmitting are wireless.

390. The security system of claim 99 wherein: said user control interface means

comprises means for reading a token;

5 said indicium comprises a respective token uniquely coded to each of said at least one authorized user; and

said activation of said means for authorizing comprises presentation of said coded token to said means for reading.

391. The security system of claim 376 wherein:

said data comprise electronic mail;

5 said system has at least one authorized user, and has a means for authorizing for uniquely identifying each of at least one of said authorized users; and

10 when one of said at least one authorized user enters a security system command at said user control interface means by activating said means for authorizing using an indicium unique to said one of said at least one authorized user, said user control interface sends an electronic mail message to a predetermined recipient advising of said entry of said  
15 command by said user.

392. The security system of claim 391 wherein:

said user control interface means comprises keypad means;

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5                   said indicium comprises a respective  
passcode unique to each of said at least one authorized  
user; and

                  said activation of said means for  
authorizing comprises entry of said passcode at said  
10   keypad means.

                  393. The security system of claim 391  
wherein:

                  said user control interface means  
comprises a means for receiving;

5                   said indicium comprises a respective  
means for transmitting uniquely coded for each of said  
at least one authorized user; and

                  said activation of said means for  
authorizing comprises activation of said coded means  
10   for transmitting in communication range of said means  
for receiving.

                  394. The security system of claim 393 wherein  
said means for receiving and said coded means for  
transmitting are wireless.

                  395. The security system of claim 391  
wherein:

                  said user control interface means  
comprises means for reading a token;

5                   said indicium comprises a token uniquely  
coded to each of said at least one authorized user; and

                  said activation of said means for  
authorizing comprises presentation of said coded token  
to said means for reading.

                  396. The security system of claim 376  
wherein:

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- 10 for transmitting in communication range of said means  
for receiving.

399. The security system of claim 398 wherein  
said means for receiving and said coded means for  
transmitting are wireless.

400. The security system of claim 398  
wherein:

said respective means for transmitting  
is encoded with multiple codes;

- 5 said activation of said means for  
authorizing comprises activation of a selected one of  
said multiple codes by said one of said at least one  
authorized user; and

- 10 said system retrieves a different World  
Wide Web page based on which of said multiple codes has  
been selected.

401. The security system of claim 396  
wherein:

said user control interface means  
comprises means for reading a token;

- 5 said indicium comprises a respective  
token uniquely coded for each of said at least one  
authorized user; and

- said activation of said means for  
authorizing comprises presentation of said coded token  
10 to said means for reading.

402. The security system of claim 376  
wherein:

- said system has at least one authorized  
user, and has a means for authorizing for uniquely  
5 identifying each of at least one of said authorized  
users;

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one of said at least one authorized user  
activates said means for authorizing using an indicium  
unique to said one of said at least one authorized  
10 user;

said external data network is the  
Internet; and

said activation of said means for  
authorizing logs said one of said at least one  
15 authorized user onto the Internet at said user control  
interface means.

403. The security system of claim 376  
wherein:

said system has at least one authorized  
user, and has a means for authorizing for uniquely  
5 identifying each of at least one of said authorized  
users;

one of said at least one authorized user  
enters a security system command at said user control  
interface means by activating said means for  
10 authorizing using an indicium unique to said one of  
said at least one authorized user;

said one of said at least one user uses  
said external data network to access a financial  
institution to perform a financial transaction;

15 said indicium is registered with said  
financial institution as an identifier of said one of  
said at least one authorized user; and

said indicium is sent to said financial  
institution as part of said financial transaction.

404. The security system of claim 376 wherein  
functions of said system are remotely accessible via  
said external data network.

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405. The security system of claim 376

wherein:

said system transmits security data signals to a central communication station via said  
5 external data network and an alternate channel and awaits acknowledgment thereof; and

when said acknowledgment arrives from a first one of said external data network and said alternate channel, said system terminates transmission  
10 of said security data on a second one of said external data network and said alternate channel.

406. The security system of claim 405

wherein:

one of said external data network and said alternate channel normally operates faster than  
5 another of said external data network and said alternate channel; and

said system begins transmission of said security data signals on said one of said external data network and said alternate channel before beginning  
10 transmission of said security data signals on said another of said external data network and said alternate channel.

407. The security system of claim 405 further comprising firewall means between said user control interface means and said external data network;  
wherein:

5 said firewall means allows only communication originating at said system and prevents communication originating on said external data network; and

to receive said acknowledgment from said  
10 central communication station, said system initiates communication with said external data network so that

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said firewall means allows said communication, said initiated communication including a query to said external data network for said acknowledgment to be  
15 communicated from said central communication station to said system.

408. The security system of claim 407 wherein said query to said external network comprises a query to said central communication station.

409. The security system of claim 405 wherein said alternate channel is said telephone line.

410. The security system of claim 376 wherein:

said system transmits security data signals to a central communication station via a  
5 plurality of channels; and

when said acknowledgment arrives from a first one of said plurality of channels, said system terminates transmission of said security data on each other one of said plurality of channels.

411. The security system of claim 410 wherein:

one of said plurality of channels normally operates faster than others of said plurality  
5 of channels; and

said system begins transmission of said security data signals on said one of said plurality of channels before beginning transmission of said security data signals on said others of said plurality of  
10 channels.

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412. The security system of claim 376 wherein said system accepts commands from a user via said external data network.

413. The security system of claim 412 further comprising firewall means between said user control interface means and said external data network; wherein:

- 5                   said firewall means allows only communication originating at said system and prevents communication originating on said external data network; and
- 10                   to receive said commands from said user, said system initiates communication with said external data network so that said firewall means allows said communication, said initiated communication including a query to said external data network for commands issued by said user to be communicated from said external data
- 15 network to said system.

414. The security system of claim 376 wherein said system sends security data signals to predetermined recipients via said external data network.

415. The security system of claim 376 comprising more than one of said user control interface means, each said user control interface means functioning as an independent terminal of said external

5 data network.

416. The security system of claim 376 further comprising firewall means between said user control interface means and said external data network; wherein:

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to receive data, said system initiates  
10 communication with said external data network so that  
said firewall means allows said communication, said  
initiated communication including a query to said  
external data network for data sought to be  
communicated from said external data network to said  
15 system.

first communication means connected to a communication medium;

at least second communication means  
connected to said communication medium; wherein:

all communication between said first communication means and said central communication means is initiated by said first communication means;

communication between said first communication means and said second communication means is established by leaving a message for said first communication means at said central communication means indicating communication is desired between said first communication means and said second communication means; and

when said first communication means initiates communication with said central communication means, said first communication means receives said message for said first communication means, maintains its initiated communication with said central communication means and instructs said central

418. The secure communications system of claim 417 wherein said message for said first communication means is left by said second communication means.

420. The secure communications system of claim 417 wherein:

said first firewall allows only communication originating at said first communication means and prevents communication originating on said communication medium.

said first communication means further comprises first encryption means for encrypting and  
5 decrypting communications using a first digital key identified with said first communication means;

central encryption means for encrypting  
10 and decrypting communications using a digital key, and

key memory for storing said first digital key and associating said stored first digital key with said first communication means;

- said first communication means uses said
- 15 first encryption means to encrypt with said first digital key each communication sent to said central communication means, and to decrypt with said first digital key each communication received from said central communication means; and
- 20 said central communication means uses said central encryption means to encrypt with said first digital key each communication sent to said first communication station and to decrypt with said first station digital key each communication received from
- 25 said first communication station.

422. The secure communications system of claim 421 wherein:

- all communication between said second communication means and said central communication
- 5 means is initiated by said second communication means; communication between said second communication means and said first communication means is established by leaving a message for said second communication means at said central communication means
- 10 indicating communication is desired between said second communication means and said first communication means; and

- when said second communication means initiates communication with said central communication
- 15 means, said second communication means receives said message for said second communication means, maintains its initiated communication with said central communication means and instructs said central communication means to relay communications between

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20 said first communication means and said second  
communication means.

423. The secure communications system of claim 422 wherein said message for said second communication means is left by said first communication means.

424. The secure communications system of claim 422 wherein said message for said second communication means is left by said central communication means.

425. The secure communications system of claim 422 wherein:

said second communication means includes  
a second firewall between said second communication  
5 means and said communication medium; and

said second firewall allows only communication originating at said second communication means and prevents communication originating on said communication medium.

426. The secure communications system of  
claim 422 wherein:

said second communication means further comprises a second encryption means for encrypting and  
5 decrypting communications using a second digital key  
identified with said second communication means;

said key memory of said central  
communication means further stores said second digital  
key and associates said stored second digital key with  
10 said second communication means;

said second communication means uses  
said second encryption means to encrypt with said  
second digital key each communication sent to said

central communication means, and to decrypt with said  
15 second digital key each communication received from  
said central communication means; and

said central communication means uses  
said central encryption means to encrypt with said  
second digital key each communication sent to said  
20 second communication means and to decrypt with said  
second digital key each communication received from  
said second communication means.

427. The secure communications system of  
claim 426 wherein:

said first communication means is a  
premises alarm system; and

5 said second communication means is a  
central alarm monitoring station.

428. The secure communications system of  
claim 426 wherein:

said first communication means is a  
first premises alarm system; and

5 said second communication means is a  
second premises alarm system.

429. The secure communications system of  
claim 426 wherein:

said first communication means is a  
premises alarm system; and

5 said second communication means is a  
remote communications terminal.

430. The secure communications system of  
claim 417 wherein:

all communication between said second  
communication means and said central communication  
5 means is initiated by said second communication means;

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communication between said second  
communication means and said first communication means  
is established by leaving a message for said second  
communication means at said central communication means  
10 indicating communication is desired between said second  
communication means and said first communication means;  
and

when said second communication means  
initiates communication with said central communication  
15 means, said second communication means receives said  
message for said second communication means, maintains  
its initiated communication with said central  
communication means and instructs said central  
communication means to relay communications between  
20 said first communication means and said second  
communication means.

431. The secure communications system of  
claim 430 wherein said message for said second  
communication means is left by said first communication  
means.

432. The secure communications system of  
claim 430 wherein said message for said second  
communication means is left by said central  
communication means.

433. The secure communications system of  
claim 430 wherein:

said second communication means includes  
a second firewall between said second communication  
5 means and said communication medium; and

said second firewall allows only  
communication originating at said second communication  
means and prevents communication originating on said  
communication medium.

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434. The secure communications system of claim 430 wherein:

said first communication means is a premises alarm system; and

5                    said second communication means is a  
central alarm monitoring station.

435. The secure communications system of claim 430 wherein:

said first communication means is a first premises alarm system; and

5                    said second communication means is a  
second premises alarm system.

436. The secure communications system of claim 430 wherein:

said first communication means is a premises alarm system; and

5                   said second communication means is a  
remote communications terminal.

437. The secure communications system of claim 417 wherein:

said first communication means is a premises alarm system; and

5                    said second communication means is a  
central alarm monitoring station.

438. The secure communications system of claim 417 wherein:

said first communication means is a first premises alarm system; and

5                    said second communication means is a  
second premises alarm system.

439. The secure communications system of claim 417 wherein:

said first communication means is a premises alarm system; and

5 said second communication means is a remote communications terminal.

440. The secure communications system of claim 417 further comprising:

at said central communication means, at least one service agent means for communicating between  
5 said first communication means and at least one service on said communications medium; wherein:

at least one of said at least one service requires a secure identifier for access thereto; and

10 at least one of said at least one service agent means comprises means for securely storing an identifier, a user at said first communication means registering said user's secure identifier for said at least one of said at least one  
15 service; whereby:

when said user accesses said at least one of said at least one service, said user need not transmit said secure identifier over said communication medium, said secure identifier being transmitted  
20 securely by said service agent means from said secure identifier storage means.

441. A secure communications system for communicating between first and second communication means connected to a communications medium; said system comprising:

5 a central communication means connected to said communication medium and having a secure digital session key generating means; wherein:

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each of said first and second communication means further comprises a respective encryption means for encrypting and decrypting communications using a digital key;

all communication with said first communication means is initiated by said first communication means;

all communication with said second communication station is initiated by said second communication means;

communication between said first communication means and said second communication means is established by generating at said secure digital session key generating means a secure digital session key and leaving a respective message at said central communication means for each of said first and second communication means, each said respective message including said secure digital session key;

when said first communication means initiates communication with said central communication means, said first communication means receives said message including said secure digital session key;

when said second communication means initiates communication with said central communication means, said second communication means receives said message including said secure digital session key; and

said first and second communication means communicate with one another using said secure digital session key and said respective encryption means.